

# Protocol for the Development of Columbaria and Memorial Gardens

**Archdiocese of Atlanta** 

Revised November 10, 2022

## Cremation and the Order of Christian Funerals

From the January 2012 *Newsletter* of the Committee on Divine Worship © 2012, United States Conference of Catholic Bishops

In April 1997, the Congregation of Divine Worship and the Discipline of the Sacraments granted an indult for the United States to allow the diocesan bishop to permit the presence of the cremated remains of the body at a Funeral Mass. Later that year, the Congregation confirmed the special texts and ritual directives (Prot. N. 1589/96/L for both indult and texts), which were then published as an appendix to the *Order of Christian Funerals*. Frequently the Secretariat of Divine Worship receives requests for clarification or suggestions for best practices regarding the presence of cremated remains and funerals and their appropriate final disposition or committal.

The practice of cremation has grown and become more commonplace in the United States, and it is often presented as a more affordable alternative to traditional burial. What is often overlooked is the Church's teaching regarding the respect and honor due to the human body. The *Order of Christian Funerals'* Appendix on Cremation states: "Although cremation is now permitted by the Church, it does not enjoy the same value as burial of the body. The Church clearly prefers and urges that the body of the deceased be present for the funeral rites, since the presence of the human body better expresses the values which the Church affirms in those rites" (no. 413).

Ideally, if a family chooses cremation, the cremation would take place at some time after the Funeral Mass, so that there can be an opportunity for the Vigil for the Deceased in the presence of the body (during "visitation" or "viewing" at a church or funeral home). This allows for the appropriate reverence for the sacredness of the body at the Funeral Mass: sprinkling with holy water, the placing of the pall, and honoring it with incense. The Rite of Committal then takes place after cremation (see Appendix, nos. 41-421). Funeral homes offer several options in this case. One is the use of "cremation caskets," which is essentially a rental casket with a cardboard liner that is cremated with the body. Another is a complete casket that is cremated (this casket contains minimal amounts of noncombustible material such as metal handles or latches).

When cremation takes place before the Funeral Mass, and the diocesan bishop permits the presence of cremated remains at the Funeral Mass, the Appendix provides adapted texts for the Sprinkling with Holy Water, the Dismissal for use at the Funeral Mass (or the Funeral Liturgy outside Mass), and the Committal of Cremated Remains. The introduction provides further specific details about how the funeral rites are adapted. In all, the rite notes:

The cremated remains of a body should be treated with the same respect given to the human body from which they come. This includes the use of a worthy vessel to contain the ashes, the manner in which they are carried, and the care and attention to appropriate placement and transport, and the final disposition. The cremated remains should be buried in a grave or entombed in a mausoleum or columbarium. The practice of scattering cremated remains on the sea, from the air, or on the ground, or keeping cremated remains in the home of a relative or friend of the deceased are not the reverent disposition that the Church requires. (No. 417)

For some families, the choice of cremation is based on financial hardship, so this choice often means also that there is no plan for committal or burial of the cremated remains. As a means of providing pastoral support and an acceptable respectful solution to the problem of uninterred cremated remains, one diocese offered on All Souls' Day in 2011 an opportunity for any family who desired it the interment of cremated remains. The diocese offered a Mass and committal service at one of its Catholic cemeteries and provided, free of charge, a common vault in a mausoleum for the interment of the cremated remains. The names of the deceased interred there were kept on file, though in this case they were not individually inscribed on the vault.

As cremation is chosen more frequently, there will be many who are unaware of the Church's teaching regarding this practice. It is important for bishops and pastors not only to catechize the faithful, but to collaborate with funeral directors in providing helpful and accurate information to families planning the funeral of loved ones. Offering opportunities to family members for the respectful burial of their loved ones, who were not interred after funeral services and cremation, would give effective witness to the importance of Christian burial and our belief in the resurrection. In all, pastors are encouraged to show pastoral sensitivity, especially to those for whom cremation is the only feasible choice (see Appendix, No. 415).

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

Cremation and the Order of Christian Funerals	2
Table of Contents	4
Protocol for the Development of Columbaria and Memorial Gardens in the Archdiocese of Atlanta	5
Sample Data Sheets from Columbaria Database	8
Columbarium & Memorial Garden Sample Contract	11
Columbarium Rules and Regulations	13
Memorial Garden Rules and Regulations	15
Sample Forms	17

## Protocol for the Development of Columbaria and Memorial Gardens in the Archdiocese of Atlanta

- 1) Consistent with the Archdiocese of Atlanta Large Capital Project process, pastors considering the construction of a columbarium or memorial garden must begin by writing the Archbishop requesting permission to investigate the project. If that permission is granted, the pastor and his parish leadership will be asked to meet with representatives of the Archdiocesan Office of Cemeteries, the Finance Office and Catholic Construction Services to discuss both the process and the requirements contained herein.
- 2) As part of the planning process, the parish will be asked to submit the following:
  - a. results of a survey of parish interest in the project
  - b. parish master plan
  - c. financial application
  - d. columbarium or memorial garden financial plan
  - e. a signed copy of the Rules and Regulations (attached)
  - f. other forms as required
- 3) In their publication, *Reflections on the Body, Cremation and Catholic Funeral Rites*, The United States Conference of Catholic Bishops states, "Although cremation is now permitted, it does not enjoy the same value as burial of the body. Catholic teaching continues to stress the preference for burial or entombment of the body of the deceased." Locating a columbarium or memorial garden too near the parish church offers those who are cremated the opportunity for entombment near their church, an option not typically available to those who choose full body burial or entombment. This could create an errant impression that cremation is the preferred option. Consequently, the columbarium site should not be located in view of the main entrance to the church.
- 4) Due to the impact that the placement of a columbarium or memorial garden can have on a parish's long-range plan and its property value, an updated master plan incorporating the proposed structure is required. The master plan must depict both the projected location and the location of future expansions. In the case of a columbarium, the exact number of niches will depend on the design, but the minimum should be approximately 250. The master plan should include capacity for at least 1,000 niches. Columbarium structures should stand alone and be situated far enough from existing structures that they would not require relocation in the event of repair or renovation to any other building.
- 5) Cremated remains of the human body to be placed in a memorial garden shall conform to the Rules and Regulations for Memorial Gardens (with the burial of cremated remains of the human body).

- 6) The Office of Cemeteries will advise on how best to devise and administer the required survey of parish interest in the project immediately and long-term.
- 7) The Office of Cemeteries will provide samples of forms necessary for the selling of burial rights; ordering inscriptions, memorials or plaques; and permanent recordkeeping. These industry-standard forms are essential to protect the parish and the Archdiocese of Atlanta and address such issues as:
  - a. relocation of the parish, columbarium and/or memorial garden
  - b. use of a niche by someone other than the purchaser (e.g., a relative)
- 8) Relocating a columbarium or memorial garden is never an easy decision, nor one to be taken lightly, but situations arise where there is no alternative. Due to the exorbitant costs associated with such a move, prior to the start of construction the parish will be required to establish a relocation fund at the Catholic Foundation of North Georgia (CFNGA) in an amount equal to one-third of the total project cost from design to completion (with a minimum of \$600 per niche starting 2023). If necessary, the parish may initially borrow the relocation fund amount.
- 9) For projects approved on or after January 1, 2023 a minimum of \$875 per niche is required for perpetual care. Prior to the start of construction, the parish is required to establish a Perpetual Care Fund with the Catholic Foundation of North Georgia (CFNGA) and contribute an initial amount equal to \$875 times the number of niches in the construction plan. If necessary, the parish may initially borrow the minimum perpetual care contribution. Expansions to existing columbaria approved on or after January 1, 2023, regardless of the original approval date, are bound by the updated perpetual care requirements.

For projects approved from March 1, 2019 through December 31,2022, a minimum of \$725 per niche is required for perpetual care. Prior to the start of construction, the parish is required to establish a Perpetual Care Fund with the Catholic Foundation of North Georgia (CFNGA) and contribute an initial amount equal to \$725 times the number of niches in the construction plan. If necessary, the parish may initially borrow the minimum perpetual care contribution.

For projects approved from July 1, 2017 through February 28, 2019, a minimum of \$700 per niche is required for perpetual care. Prior to the start of construction, the parish is required to establish a Perpetual Care Fund at the Catholic Foundation of North Georgia (CFNGA) and contribute an initial amount equal to \$100 times the number of niches in the construction plan. Once construction is complete, the parish will contribute another \$100 per niche to the Perpetual Care Fund. The remaining \$500 per niche should be funded no slower than \$100 per niche each year on the anniversary of the completion of construction.

For projects approved prior to June 30, 2017, fourteen percent (14%) of the cost of each niche shall be designated for perpetual care. The first \$5,000 generated for perpetual care should be placed in an account with the archdiocesan Deposit and Loan (D&L); the remainder should be deposited in a restricted Perpetual Care Fund with the Catholic Foundation of North Georgia.

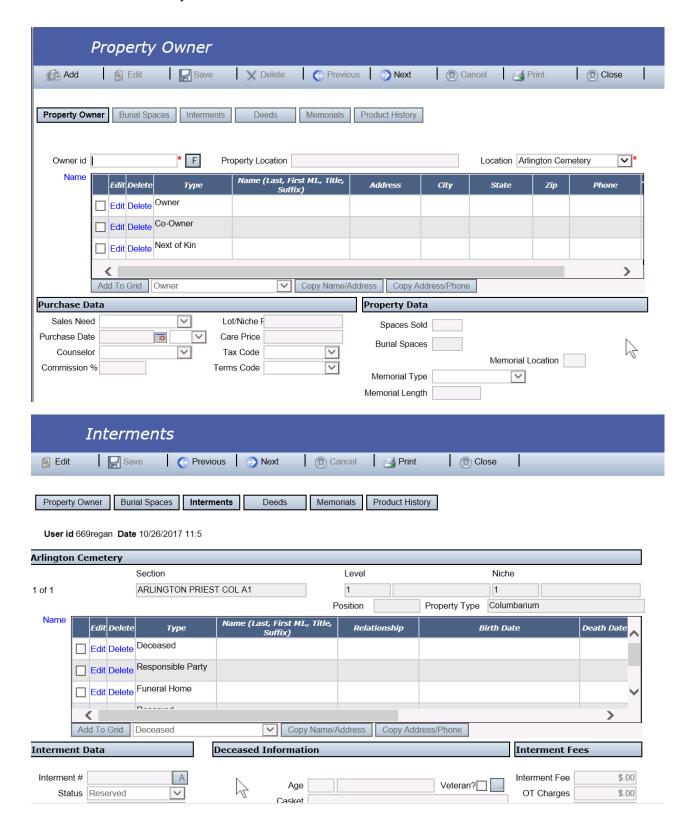
Distributions from the Perpetual Care Fund may commence one year after the date of columbarium completion or, if borrowed, upon repayment.

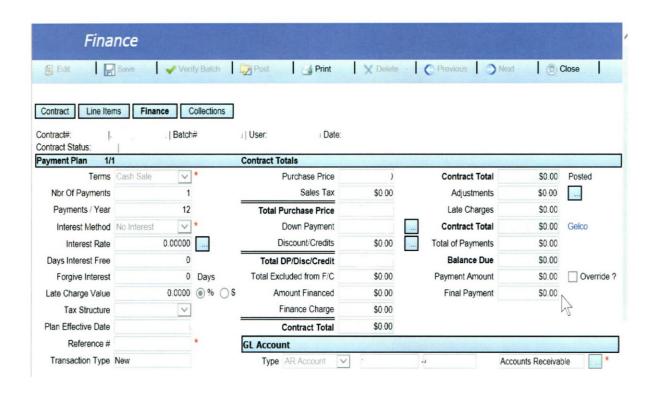
- 10) Each parish must designate a staff member to input and manage the database. The Office of Cemeteries will provide training and assistance on the software and this protocol.
- 11) Pricing for niches must be approached with care and sensitivity, taking into consideration the parish's often fragile long-standing relationships with its families certainly, but also the pastoral needs of the parish and the local market. Prices must, of course, cover all costs associated with building and maintenance land value, hard and soft construction costs, charity, perpetual care and possible relocation. They must be accessible to the parishioners, but comparable to other local vendors. Surplus funds generated may be used for parish ministry.

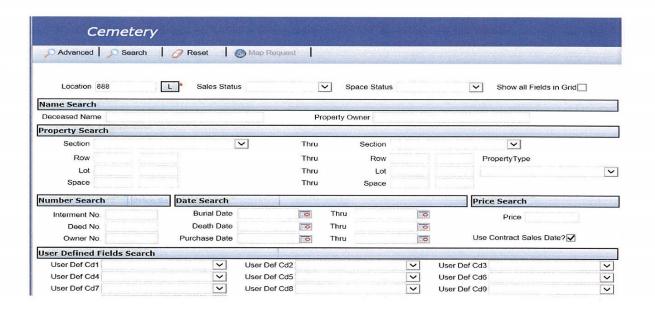
When determining pricing, keep in mind that not every niche will be sold at full value. Seven percent (7%) of the total number should be set aside for the indigent and needy, and another seven percent (7%) should be set aside for sale at a fifty percent (50%) reduction.

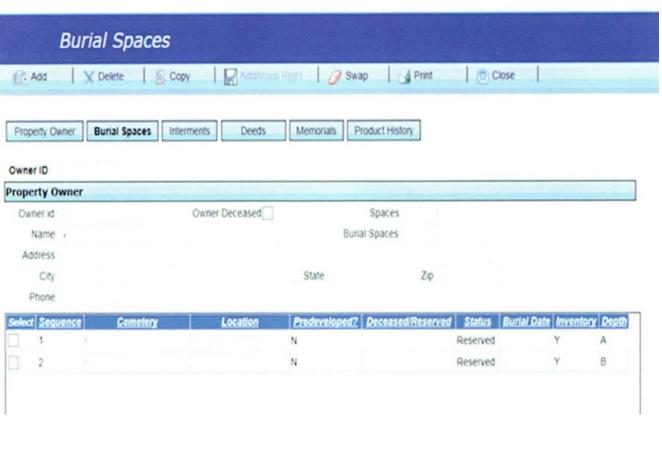
The Office of Cemeteries is available to assist in determining appropriate pricing, which is subject to approval by the Archbishop.

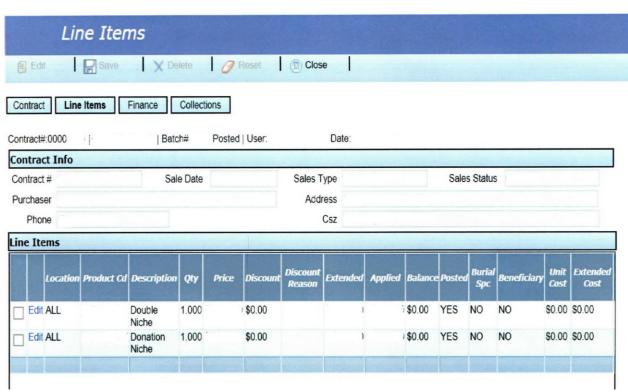
## **Sample Data Sheets from Columbaria Database**











# Archdiocese of Atlanta COLUMBARIUM & MEMORIAL GARDEN COLUMBARIUM CONTRACT

This Agreement is between the proprietors of of the State of Georgia and the undersigned Purchaser.	a Re	ligious Corporation organized under the Laws
Received From:		Date:
Address:	City/State:	Zip Code:
Inurnment of Cremains of the Human Body:		
Soc. Sec. #:		
Date of Birth: Where:		
Date of Death:Where:		
Father's Name:		
Mother's Full Maiden Name:		
Inurnment of Cremains of the Human Body:		
Soc. Sec. #:		
Date of Birth:Where:		
Date of Death:Where:		
Father's Name:		
Mother's Full Maiden Name:		
Certif	ficate of Ownership	
This is to certify that the Archdiocese of Atlanta and consideration for the purchase price of \$, hereby go described Columbarium unit Section: Column the church offices and hereby affirms there will be deposendowment care of the above property. This certificate described above for cremains of the human body inurn Catholic Person.	n:Level sited in a designated acc does not convey title bu	:as shown in the church records on file in count a sum to be held in trust to provide for the it only transfers the right to use and occupancy
The Purchaser understands the inscription costs are in subjected to the Rules and Regulations of forth in this Agreement. All inscriptions will be done by		(Attached), and all other terms set
committee in whom the right to control the maintenan maintenance and use may be changed, modified, var	, as constituted from the condition of the condition of the condition of the condition has a condition of the condition has a condition of the condition of	om time to time, or of its duly organized I the terms of this contract with respect to such

All cremains of the human body must be	in an urn of such size as to fit within the niche	e of the following size	x
discontinue the use of the columbarium,	its sole discretion, at any time decides to char or any part thereof, it may have <i>cremains</i> of t ce and placed in another suitable niche on an	he human body <i>remove</i>	d from any niche
Owners or those designated "Next of Kin another location, thereby relinquishing ov	" may request at their discretion to <i>have</i> the c	remains returned to the	m for inurnment in
Any holder of this consumer credit contra of goods or services obtained pursuant hamounts paid by the debtor excluding the	act is subject to all claims and defenses which nereto or with the proceeds hereof. Recovery e amount of charitable gift hereunder.	the debtor could asser hereunder by the debto	t against the seller or shall not exceed
after full payment, In the event of such cancellation,	any amount due hereunder, or the Purchaser may cancel this Agreement and shall be <u>rele</u> shall retainon with the sale excluding the amount of the	ased from any further o 25% as compen	bligation, hereunder, sation for the costs
The Human cremains of the following pe	rsons have the right of inurnment in the niche	or niches listed above.	
	Relationship		
	Relationship		
Accepted by Purchaser:		Date:	
Date:	Pastor:		
	and Archdic		
Witness:			<del></del>
Next of Kin:	Relat	tionship:	
Address:	City:	State	e:Zip:
Phone # ()	Cell Phone # (	)	
Next of Kin:	Relat	tionship:	
Address:	City:	State:	Zip:
Phone # ()	Cell Phone # ()		
Next of Kin:	Rela	tionship:	
Address:	City:	State:	Zip:
Phone # ()	Cell Phone # ()		
Next of Kin:	Relat	ionship:	
Address:	City:	State:	Zip:
Phone #	Cell Phone # ()		

Seal



#### **Archdiocese of Atlanta**

#### **COLUMBARIUM RULES AND REGULATIONS**

The following Rules and Regulations having been duly adopted by the Archdiocese of Atlanta Georgia. They are intended to insure that proper care be taken in all inurnments in the Columbarium located on the grounds of the Church.

The cremated remains of all individuals must be placed in an urn made of an enduring material approved by the Church. Memorialization of the individual will be a bronze inscription on the front of each niche. The inscription shall be limited to the deceased first name, middle initial and a surname, with the years of birth and death. All inscriptions will be made with bronze plaques. Only one inscription for each niche is allowed. No inscription will be made without a written "Authorization for Inscription" on file with the Church. Memorabilia may only be placed in the niche with the approval of the church.

All niche owners or visitors are subject to the Rules and Regulations herein contained and may have access to the Columbarium by appointment from the hours of 8:00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m., on weekdays; and 8:00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m. on weekends. The Church maintains the right to adjust the time periods designated as normal operating hours. No keys or other instruments of access will be issued to niche owners.

Upon payment in full for any niche, a Certificate of Right of Inurnment shall be duly executed and delivered to the purchaser. This grants inurnment rights for the placement of human cremated remains only, the ownership in fee of the land and structure remains with the church.

The Purchaser may designate the cremated remains of the body to such person as the Purchaser desires to have inurned in the niche referred to, but the Church shall have sole discretion as to the persons whose cremated remains of the human body may be interred in the Columbarium and the permission of the Church must, in each instance, be obtained in writing prior to the placing of any cremated remains of the body in any niche within the Columbarium. Upon the death of the Purchaser, such privilege of designation shall pass as the Purchaser shall by will direct, or in the absence of testamentary direction, to the heirs at law of the Purchaser, but the right of inurnment shall continue to be subject at all times to the approval of the Church. The right of inurnment hereby given to the Purchaser shall not be assigned or transferred without the written consent of the Church, nor shall the Church be obliged to recognize any right to inurnment hereunder in any heirs, distributees or devisees of the Purchaser. If the Purchaser desires to assign or transfer any right of inurnment hereby given, the Purchaser shall submit the name or names of the assignee or transfere to the Church which reserves the right to withhold consent to such assignment or transfer for any reason which in its sole discretion shall deem proper.

## Archdiocese of Atlanta COLUMBARIUM RULES AND REGULATIONS (Concluded)

All fees must be paid, in full, prior to any inurnment. Once an inurnment has been completed, no removal of said remains can be completed without the approval of the Church. Owners or those designated "Next of Kin" may request at their discretion to have the cremains of the body returned to them for inurnment in another location, thereby relinquishing ownership of the niche to the church.

The Church reserves the right to limit size, type, style and material of urn. Dimensions of niche space are 12" wide x 12" high x 12" or 24" deep. All remains must be in a durable container to be placed in the niche. The Church will reserve the right to refuse inurnment based on size of urn.

Space will be provided for suitable floral tributes at the time of any memorial service and when family or friends may wish to arrange with the Church such decorations. Only living flowers will be permitted in the areas designated by the Church. No artificial flowers or pictures, artifacts, vigil lights, crockery, toys or similar ornaments or articles will be permitted. Any such decorations will be removed upon discovery without notice to the owner. Also, flower tributes will be removed when they deteriorate or become unsightly.

All inurnments and inscriptions will be performed by the Church or its designee. All requests for work must be made to the Church.

The A	bove	rules may	from ti	me to the	ime be	amended	by the	Church	and all	such amendn	nents
shall	be	available	in	the C	Church	offices.	All	Rules	and	Regulations	of
							Churc	h Colun	nbarium	are subject to	o the
applica	able la	aws of the S	State of	Georgi	ia.						
Adopte	ed:										
Pastor:	:										
Date											



#### **Archdiocese of Atlanta**

## MEMORIAL GARDEN RULES AND REGULATIONS

The following Rules and Regulations having been duly adopted by the Archdiocese of Atlanta Georgia. They are intended to insure that proper care be taken in all inurnments in the memorial garden located on the grounds of the Church.

The cremated remains of the body of all individuals must be placed in	an urn made of an
enduring material approved by the Church. Memorialization of the	individual will be
aa	The inscription
shall be limited to the deceased first name, middle initial and a surname	, with the years of
birth and death. All inscriptions will be made with	No inscription
will be made without a written "Authorization for Inscription" on file wi	ith the Church.

All Memorial Garden Purchasers or visitors are subject to the Rules and Regulations herein contained and may have access to the garden by appointment from the hours of 8:00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m., on weekdays; and 8:00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m. on weekends. The Church maintains the right to adjust the time periods designated as normal operating hours. No keys or other instruments of access will be issued to memorial garden owners.

Upon payment in full for any garden lot, a Certificate of Right to Inurnment shall be duly executed and delivered to the Purchaser. This grants inurnment rights for the placement of human cremated remains only, the ownership in fee of the land and structure remains with the church.

The Purchaser may designate the cremated remains of the body of such person as the Purchaser desires to have inurned in the garden lot referred to, but the Church shall have sole discretion as to the persons whose cremated remains may be interred in the Memorial Garden and the permission of the Church must in each instance be obtained in writing prior to the placing of any cremated remains of the body in any garden lot within the Memorial Garden. Upon the death of the Purchaser, such privilege of designation shall pass as the Purchaser shall by will direct, or in the absence of testamentary direction, to the heirs at law of the Purchaser, but the right of inurnment shall continue to be subject at all times to the approval of the Church. The right of inurnment hereby given to the Purchaser shall not be assigned or transferred without the written consent of the Church, nor shall the Church be obliged to recognize any right to inurnment hereunder in any heirs, distributees or devisees of the Purchaser. If the Purchaser desires to assign or transfer any right of interment hereby given, the Purchaser shall submit the name or names of the assignee or transferee to the Church which reserves the right to withhold consent to such assignment or transfer for any reason which in its sole discretion shall deem proper.

# Archdiocese of Atlanta MEMORIAL GARDEN RULES AND REGULATIONS (Concluded)

All fees must be paid, in full, prior to any inurnment. Once an inurnment has been completed, no removal of said remains can be completed without the approval of the Church. Owners or those designated "Next of Kin" may request at their discretion to have the cremains returned to them for inurnment in another location, thereby relinquishing ownership of the right of inurnment of the garden lot to the church.

# INSCRIPTION AUTHORIZATION FORM (SAMPLE)

	is herein authorized to complete th	ne inscription as it appears
below:		
	ersigned, have carefully reviewed the name and pitaph and herein approve the inscription as it ap	
By:		
Initials:		
Date:		
Church Admir	nistrator or Pastor:	
Date:		

# CONCEPTUAL FEE SCHEDULE, TERMS OF SALE (SAMPLE)

#### **DONATION REQUEST**

Each	Niche:	
	\$ 1,500 (\$500 of which is a char	ritable gift)
Cenot	aph:	
	\$ 450 (\$200 of which is a charit	table gift)
	\$ 600 (\$200 of which is a charit	able gift)
	bove donation includes all fees a ittal service occurs. The cost of t	and charges except the plaques affixed to the niche when a the plaque is \$100.
After_	, 20 the prices wi	ill increase as the project nears completion, as follows:
	Each Niche:	\$ 1,800 (\$800 of which is a charitable gift)
	Cenotaph:	\$ 600

## **TERMS OF SALE**

All pledges must be paid at the point of the pledge or over a period not greater than one year. If a donor wishes to spread out the payments, all contributions will be set up as quarterly payments.

All the donation amounts and other fees and charges must be paid prior to any inurnment. A letter acknowledging the donation and that portion of the donation, which is a contribution, will be indicated in said letter.

Accompanying the letter will be a certificate of ownership for the right to utilize the niche or for the cenotaph.

All pledges must be made on the donation form and such form shall be recorded at the church. The church shall provide a copy of the form, together with the rules and regulations governing the columbarium and garden.

There is no charge for placing the cremated remains in the niche; however, fees for the use of the church and any honorariums are subject to the customs and practices of the church and Pastor.

# DRAFT COVER LETTER (SAMPLE)

{DATE}
{NAME} {ADDRESS} {CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE}
Dear Parishioner,
As a part of our striving to make a center to you and your family's life, we continue to study ministries which may further meet your family's needs.
One area of consideration is to expand the Parish bereavement ministry. An option for the Parish is to develop facilities on our grounds for the burial and remembrance of members is a columbarium, or a memorial garden.
I am enclosing a questionnaire to learn your views on your eventual cemetery preferences and whether or not facilities on our grounds are of interest to you and your family.
Your completing the survey and returning it to me prior to
My thanks for your support.
Yours in Christ,
Pastor:

# DRAFT OF CEMETERY SURVEY (SAMPLE)

Please fill in the questionnaire completely. It is on the completely in returning you will be appreciated.	our family's survey in advance of
1. Name:	
Address: Phone	
E-Mail address:	
2. Member of Parish approximatelyyear(s).	
3. You are:Over 30 years of ageOver 40 years of ageOver 50 years of age	
4. If a death occurred today, which would you prefer? Traditional Ground Burial Above Ground Burial Cremation	
5. Do you own cemetery space for your own use?	YesNo
If yes, what is the name of the Cemetery(City), and what state is it located in  Ground Burial: Above Ground Burial	(State)? Traditional
6. Ifwere to develop facil interested in Memorial space in niches for cremated remarks	ities on the Parish campus, would you be ins?No
7. Any additional comments:	
Signature:	Date:



	Niche	Number:	
--	-------	---------	--

# ARCHDIOCESE OF ATLANTA CERTIFICATE OF RIGHT OF INURNMENT CATHOLIC COLUMBARIUM (SAMPLE)

In consideration of the sum of _			Dollars
(\$) rece	eipt whereof is hereby		
acknowledged, THE ARCHDIC	OCESE OF ATLANT	'A and	
	CAT	THOLIC CH	URCH hereby grants to:
the exclusive right of inurnment	in niche:		
Tier F	Row Level		_
			Catholic
Columbarium, in the City of inurnment of the Cremated rema purpose, in accordance with the time be made by the Archdimprovement and control of shereof to the same extent and	rules and regulations ocese of Atlanta for said Columbarium, an	now in force a use, governm id which shal	and which shall from time to nent, regulation, adornment
	IN WITNESS WHER	EOF: The Arc	chdiocese of Atlanta and
			has caused these presents
	to be duly signed this	day o	f A. D.
	20		
NICHE DIMENSIONS: Depth - 17 inches Width - 11 inches Height -11 inches	S		
	Ву		
		Pasto	
			Catholic Church